THAILAND ENVIRONMENT INSTITUTE FOUNDATION

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 DECEMBER 2015



AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Thailand Environment Institute Foundation

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of Thailand Environment Institute Foundation, which comprise the statement of financial position as at 31 December 2015, and the related statements of revenues and expenditures and changes in fund balances for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other notes.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards for Non-publicly Accountable Entities and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on my audit. I conducted my audit in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that I comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinion.



Opinion

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Thailand Environment Institute Foundation as at 31 December 2015, and its revenues and expenditures for the year then ended in accordance with Thai Financial Reporting Standards for Non-publicly Accountable Entities.

Pongthavee Ratanakoses

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 7795

Tourstance L'artellamen.

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Bangkok

21 April 2016

	Notes	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
Assets			
Current assets	*		
Cash and cash equivalents Short-term investments Trade and other receivables	3 4 5	86,413,004 130,202,105 15,984,505	81,599,753 157,215,811 9,810,969
Total current assets	_	232,599,614	248,626,533
Non-current assets			
Long-term investments Restricted cash Property, plant and equipment, net Computer software, net	6 7 8 9	66,509,871 5,000,000 31,030,867 301,835	57,894,741 5,100,000 28,122,981 630,728
Total non-current assets	_	102,842,573	91,748,450
Total assets	=	335,442,187	340,374,983
Liabilities and fund balances			
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	10	37,699,062	63,986,299
Total current liabilities	<u>;-</u>	37,699,062	63,986,299
Non-current liabilities			
Employee benefits obligations	11 _	2,978,081	4,081,315
Total non-current liabilities	_	2,978,081	4,081,315
Total liabilities	-	40,677,143	68,067,614
Fund balances	12		
Unrestricted funds Restricted funds	-	130,594,357 164,170,687	122,123,343 150,184,026
Total fund balances	_	294,765,044	272,307,369
Total liabilities and fund balances		335,442,187	340,374,983



Director

Director

The notes to the financial statements on pages 6 to 19 are an integral part of the financial statements.

Thailand Environment Institute Foundation Statement of Revenues and Expenditures For the year ended 31 December 2015

		2015	2014
*	Notes	Total all funds Baht	Total all funds Baht
Revenues	i.		
Sponsorships for research activities	13	104,010,624	112,242,490
Membership fee income	14	6,962,450	8,865,076
Other income	15	8,103,114	6,296,019
Total revenues		119,076,188	127,403,585
Expenditures	16		
Salaries and related staff costs		33,400,749	35,713,379
Sub-contracts for researches		9,630,671	18,108,096
Rental expense		2,002,834	1,413,819
Utility expenses		1,062,954	1,155,093
Communication expenses		1,802,137	1,992,754
Travelling and related costs		9,319,921	7,037,371
Meeting and seminar expenses		12,415,422	14,320,444
Publication expenses		6,145,946	4,097,671
Promotional materials		3,412,825	1,711,491
Library expenses		89,835	123,502
Stationery supplies		1,866,915	2,063,072
Bank charges and duty stamps		434,726	2,272,453
Professional consulting and audit fees		631,500	837,916
Amortisation and depreciation charges	8,9	3,602,587	3,285,731
Contributions for project activities		8,957,825	18,939,233
Miscellaneous expenses		1,841,666	2,200,469
Total expenditures		96,618,513	115,272,494
Excess of revenues over expenditures		22,457,675	12,131,091

Thailand Environment Institute Foundation Statement of Changes in Fund Balances For the year ended 31 December 2015

	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
Fund balances brought forward	272,307,369	260,176,278
Excess of revenues over expenditures	22,457,675	12,131,091
Fund balances carried forward	294,765,044	272,307,369

1 General information

Thailand Environment Institute Foundation (formerly Thailand Environment Foundation) ("the Foundation") was established on 24 February 1993 as a non-profit making organisation and aims at playing a catalytic role in promoting close cooperation among government, private sector, and a coalition of NGOs, medias and academia. The Foundation conducts policy research and action-oriented research for protection of the environment and promoting Thailand's long-term policy on the environment.

The address of its registered office is 16/151, Muang Thong Thani, Bond Street, Tambon Bangpood, Amphur Pakkred, Nonthaburi 11120.

Thailand Environment Institute Foundation was declared to be a public charity No. 322 in accordance with the Ministry of Finance's notification dated 14 October 1997.

The financial statements have been approved by the Foundation's Board of Directors on 21 April 2016.

2 Accounting policies

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below.

2.1 Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Thai Financial Reporting Standards for Non-publicly Accountable Entities as issued by the Federation of Accounting Professions.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

Comparative figures have been adjusted to conform with changes in presentation in the current year.

An English-language version of the financial statements has been prepared from the statutory financial statements that are in Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai-language statutory financial statements shall prevail.

2 Accounting policies (Cont'd)

2.2 Fund accounting

To ensure observance of limitations and restrictions placed on the use of the resources available to Thailand Environment Foundation, the financial statements are maintained in accordance with the principles of "fund accounting". The purposes of the funds maintained by the Foundation are as follows:

Operating fund: represents funds available for general operating purposes. The operating fund is generally supported at the rates 30% of gross revenues of the completed projects from the sponsored program fund. In case the general basis of the allocation is not appropriate, the allocation is depended on the judgment of the Foundation's management. The allocation is made when cash is received (Note 12).

Sponsored program fund: represents funds for research activities, field activities, seminars, workshops, conferences, symposia, or training, supported by donors or other outside agencies.

Capital fund: represents the initial registered fund of the Foundation of Baht 5 million. Commencing from 1 January 1996, interest income derived from the capital fund has been included in the reserve fund.

Reserve fund: represents funds derived from contributions received from various sources and are accumulated as a reserve for future uses. Commencing from 1 January 1996, interest income derived from the reserve fund has been included in the reserve fund.

2.3 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, deposits held at call with banks but do not include deposits with banks which are held to maturity, and other short-term highly liquid investments with maturities of three months or less from the acquisition date which are not used as collateral.

2.4 Property, plant and equipment

An item of property, plant, and equipment is stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and any allowance for devaluation (if any).

The cost of an item of property, plant, and equipment comprises its purchase price, import duties and non-refundable purchase taxes (after deducting trade discounts and rebates) and any costs directly attributable to bringing the asset to the location and condition necessary for it to be capable of operating in the manner intended by management. These can include the initial estimate of costs of dismantling and removing the item, and restoring the site on which it is located, the obligation for which an entity incurs either when the item is acquired or as a consequence of having used the item during a particular period.

2 Accounting policies (Cont'd)

2.4 Property, plant and equipment (Cont'd)

The cost of replacing part of property, plant, and equipment is included in the carrying amount of the asset when it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the Foundation and the carrying amount of those replaced parts is derecognised. Repairs and maintenance are charged to the income statement during the financial period in which they are incurred.

Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line basis to write off the cost of each asset to its residual value over the estimated useful life as follows:

Buildings and building improvements Furniture and office equipment Motor vehicles 5 and 20 years 3 and 5 years 5 years

The assets' residual value, useful lives, and depreciation method are regularly reviewed.

Whenever there is any indication showing a permanent decrease in the amount of property, plant and equipment; such as an evidence of obsolescence or physical damage of an asset, significant changes in the manner in which an asset is used or is expected to be used, the Foundation shall recognised loss on decrease in value of property, plant and equipment in income statement where the carrying amount of asset is higher than the recoverable amount. The recoverable amount of asset is the higher of its fair value less costs to sell and its value in use.

2.5 Computer software

Acquired computer software licenses are capitalised on the basis of the costs incurred to acquire and bring to use the specific software. These costs are amortised over their estimated useful lives of 3 years.

Costs associated with maintaining computer software programmes are recognised as an expense as incurred.

2 Accounting policies (Cont'd)

2.6 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Foundation has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate of the amount can be made. Where the Foundation expects a provision to be reimbursed, the reimbursement is recognised as a separate asset but only when the reimbursement is virtually certain.

The Foundation has an obligation under labour law in benefit payable under the plan for employees until retirement date. The maximum amount of obligation shall not exceed the amount of latest salary payable for 10 months. The employees will receive the payment amount at retirement date. The Foundation estimated a provision at the end of reporting period, which calculation is based on current salary reflected by the employee turnover and the proportion of working period of employees and working period until retirement.

2.7 Revenues and expenditures

The financial statements of the Foundation have been prepared on an accrual basis. Sponsorships are recorded as revenues when due. Sponsorship income on a cost reimbursement program is recognised as income when direct contract costs are incurred. When sponsorships received exceed the income recognised for the year, the net balance is presented as advances received from sponsors, and vice versa, the net balance is presented as sponsorship receivables.

Membership fee income is recognised when due. Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis, taking account of the principal outstanding and the effective rate over the period to maturity.

The Foundation recognises expenditures on an accrual basis.

3 Cash and cash equivalents

Total short-term investments

_ =	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
Cash on hand		
- Operating fund	16,000	1,950
-	16,000	1,950
Deposits with banks		
- Operating fund	49,035,959	34,659,388
- Sponsored program fund	37,361,045	41,611,598
- Capital and reserve funds		5,326,817
_	86,397,004	81,597,803
Total cash and cash equivalents	86,413,004	81,599,753
Short-term investments		
	2015	2014
	Baht	Baht
Fixed deposit due within one year		
- Operating fund	20,116,010	49,107,949
- Sponsored program fund	989,052	3,188,678
- Capital and reserve funds	109,097,043	102,919,184
	103,202,105	155,215,811
Government Saving Bank's lottery matured within one year		
- Capital and reserve funds		2,000,000
	-	2,000,000

As at 31 December 2015, short-term investments carried interest at the rates between 1.50% - 2.70% per annum (2014: 1.70% - 3.10% per annum).

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103,202,105 157,215,811

5	Trade and other receivables	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
	Sponsorship receivables - Sponsored program fund	11,751,724	6,106,172
		11,751,724	6,106,172
	Interest receivables - Operating fund - Sponsored program fund - Capital and reserve funds	749,855 - 1,266,237	645,638 2,531 1,206,328
		2,016,092	1,854,497
	Advance payments - Operating fund - Sponsored program fund	121,940 306,926 428,866	274,239 572,632 846,871
	Others - Operating fund - Sponsored program fund	149,184 1,638,639 1,787,823	134,816 868,613 1,003,429
	Total trade and other receivables	15,984,505	9,810,969
6	Long-term investments	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
	Fixed deposit	10.500.971	
	Operating fundSponsored program fund	19,509,871	26,643,117
	- Capital and reserve funds	7,000,000	11,251,624
	2.	26,509,871	37,894,741
	Government Saving Bank's lottery - Capital and reserve funds	11,000,000	5,000,000
		11,000,000	5,000,000
	Government bonds - Capital and reserve funds	29,000,000	15,000,000
		29,000,000	15,000,000
	Total long-term investments	66,509,871	57,894,741

6 Long-term investments (Cont'd)

As at 31 December 2015, Fixed deposit, Government Saving Bank's lottery and Government bonds issued by the Bank of Thailand carried interest at the rates 2.80% - 3.70% per annum, 2.25% per annum and 3.00% - 6.00% per annum, respectively (2014: 2.80% - 3.50% per annum, 2.25% per annum and 3.50% - 6.00% per annum, respectively).

7 Restricted cash

The Foundation has pledged the fixed deposits with local banks as collateral for letters of bank guarantee issued by the local banks in respect of the research and field projects (Note 18).

Thailand Environment Institute Foundation Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2015

8 Property, plant and equipment, net

Operating fund	Land	Buildings and building improvements Baht	Furniture and office equipment Baht	Motor vehicles Baht	Construction in progress Baht	Total Baht
As at 1 January 2015 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	9,569,200	38,603,100 (25,134,700)	14,730,297 (13,595,553)	1,196,700 (1,196,428)	3,089,335	67,188,632 (39,926,681)
Net book amount	9,569,200	13,468,400	1,134,744	272	3,089,335	27,261,951
For the year ended 31 December 2015 Opening net book amount Additions Transfer in (out) Disposal and written-off Depreciation charge Closing net book amount	9,569,200	13,468,400 - 6,881,117 - (2,131,896) 18,217,621	1,134,744 1,014,201 - (27,792) (728,152) 1,393,001	272 588,600 - (76,438) 512,434	3,089,335 4,513,194 (6,881,117)	27,261,951 6,115,995 - (27,792) (2,936,486) 30,413,668
As at 31 December 2015 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	9,569,200	45,484,217 (27,266,596)	10,129,090 (8,736,089)	1,785,300 (1,272,866)	721,412	67,689,219 (37,275,551)
Net book amount	9,569,200	18,217,621	1,393,001	512,434	721,412	30,413,668

Thailand Environment Institute Foundation Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2015

8 Property, plant and equipment, net (Cont'd)

	Buildings and building	Furniture and office	Motor	E
Sponsored program fund	Improvements Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
As at 1 January 2015 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	537,048 (90,411)	8,682,842 (8,286,970)	4,335,937 (4,317,416)	13,555,827 (12,694,797)
Net book amount	446,637	395,872	18,521	861,030
For the year ended 31 December 2015 Opening net book amount Additions	446,637	395,872	18,521	861,030
Disposal and written-off Depreciation charge	(107,410)	(10,851)	(1) (15,000)	(10,852)
Closing net book amount	339,227	274,452	3,520	617,199
As at 31 December 2015 Cost Less Accumulated depreciation	537,048 (197,821)	5,434,730 (5,160,278)	3,619,437 (3,615,917)	9,591,215 (8,974,016)
Net book amount	339,227	274,452	3,520	617,199

Equipment of the sponsored program fund is the equipment acquired for specific projects and available for use by the Foundation at the completion of the projects except the respective sponsors specify for other particular purposes.

9 Computer software, net

»	Operating fund	Sponsored program Baht	Total Baht
As at 1 January 2015	1 700 452	250 272	2 000 725
Cost	1,729,453	359,272	2,088,725
Less Accumulated amortisation	(1,099,356)	(358,641)	(1,457,997)
Net book amount	630,097	631	630,728
Year ended 31 December 2015		Section .	
Opening net book amount	630,097	631	630,728
Amortisation charge	(328,275)	(618)	(328,893)
Closing net book amount	301,822	13	301,835
As at 31 December 2015			
Cost	1,729,453	359,272	2,088,725
Less Accumulated amortisation	(1,427,631)	(359,259)	(1,786,890)
Net book amount	301,822	13	301,835

10 Trade and other payables

	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
Advances received from sponsors	same languar	8 200
- Operating fund	99,547	1,772,992
- Sponsored program fund	32,546,961	54,711,306
	32,646,508	56,484,298
Accrued expenses		
- Operating fund	717,348	726,332
- Sponsored program fund	2,754,602	5,993,963
	3,471,950	6,720,295
Other payables		
- Operating fund	525,760	206,607
- Sponsored program fund	1,054,844	575,099
Sponsort program	1,580,604	781,706
Total trade and other payables	37,699,062	63,986,299

11 Employee benefits obligations

12

	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
Capital and reserve funds	20.5	
Opening balance	4,081,315	4,662,398
Increase (Decrease) during the year	(856,524)	633,167
Benefits paid	(246,710)	(1,214,250)
Ending balance	2,978,081	4,081,315
Funds		
	2015	2014
	Baht	Baht
Unrestricted funds		
- Operating fund	118,651,555	111,491,990
- Capital and reserve funds	11,942,802	10,631,353
Total unrestricted funds	130,594,357	122,123,343
Restricted funds		
- Sponsored program fund	20,517,179	22,073,374
- Capital and reserve funds		, ,
- Capital fund	135,675,427	119,029,337
- Reserve for employee benefits obligations	2,978,081	4,081,315
- Reserve for cash flow fund	5,000,000	5,000,000
	143,653,508	128,110,652
Total restricted funds	164,170,687	150,184,026
Total funds	294,765,044	272,307,369

Reserve for employee benefits obligations

The Foundation established a reserve for retirement benefit obligations fund. An appropriate amount of which is based on current salary reflected by the employee turnover and the proportion of working period of employees and working period until retirement (Note 2.6 and Note 11).

Reserve for cash flow fund

The Foundation established a reserve for cash flow fund. An appropriate amount of which is allocated from the operating fund.

Thailand Environment Institute Foundation Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2015

13	Sponsorships for research activities		
	*	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
	Sponsorships for research activites - Operating fund - Sponsored program fund	3,601,383 100,409,241	392,156 111,850,334
	SIGN FOR ACCOUNTS FOR POLICY AND RESIDENCE STREET, STR	104,010,624	112,242,490
14	Membership fee income	9	
		2015 Baht	2014 Baht
	Membership fee income		
	- Operating fund - Sponsored program fund	6,962,450	1,500 8,863,576
	2h-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11	6,962,450	8,865,076
15	Other income		
		2015 Baht	2014 Baht
	Interest income		54.198.240.198.0801
	- Operating fund	2,993,770 235,092	1,975,089 577,880
	Sponsored program fundCapital and reserve funds	3,874,379	2,878,808
		7,103,241	5,431,777
	Other income		
	- Operating fund	564,413	327,273
	- Sponsored program fund	254,860	356,669
	- Capital and reserve funds	180,600	180,300
		999,873	864,242
	Total other income	8,103,114	6,296,019

Thailand Environment Institute Foundation Notes to the Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2015

16 Expenditures

				2015				2014
	Oneratino	Oneratino	Sponsored	Capital and	Total all	Sponsored	Capital and	Total all
	punj	punj	fund	funds	funds	pung	funds	funds
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Salaries and related staff costs	11,641,447	12,877,538	22,202,674	633,167	35,713,379	22,615,826	(856,524)	33,400,749
Sub-contracts for researches	759,181	1,318,637	16,789,459		18,108,096	8,871,490		9,630,671
Rental expense	980,09	81,081	1,332,738	1	1,413,819	1,942,748	ī	2,002,834
Utility expenses	1,047,284	1,142,726	12,367	1	1,155,093	15,670	•	1,062,954
Communication expenses	312,855	352,270	1,640,484	•	1,992,754	1,489,282	,	1,802,137
Travelling and related costs	154,689	173,214	6,864,157	1	7,037,371	9,165,232	•	9,319,921
Meeting and seminar expenses	671,483	627,418	13,693,026	•	14,320,444	11,743,939	•	12,415,422
Publication expenses	772,280	149,402	3,948,269	•	4,097,671	5,373,666	•	6,145,946
Promotional materials	314,197	181,134	1,530,357	9	1,711,491	3,098,628	ï	3,412,825
Library expenses	20,255	26,551	96,951	i	123,502	69,580	1	89,835
Stationery supplies	1,498,474	1,746,532	316,540		2,063,072	368,441	•	1,866,915
Bank charges and duty stamps	108,892	545,707	1,726,746	•	2,272,453	325,834	1	434,726
Professional consulting and audit fees	366,700	661,416	176,500	'	837,916	264,800	·	631,500
Amortisation and depreciation charges	3,272,782	2,879,607	406,124		3,285,731	329,805	1	3,602,587
Contributions for project activities	36,000	247,421	18,691,812	1	18,939,233	8,921,825	1	8,957,825
Miscellaneous expenses	1,024,766	1,827,286	373,183	1	2,200,469	816,900	1	1,841,666
Total expenditures	22,061,371	24,837,940	89,801,387	633,167	115,272,494	75,413,666	(856,524)	96,618,513

17 Fund transfers - completed project

Excess of revenues over expenditure of the completed projects from the sponsored program fund are allocated to the operating fund and capital and reserve funds at the rate of 30% of gross revenues. In case the general basis of the allocation is not appropriate, the allocation is depended on the judgment of the Foundation's management. The allocation is made when cash is received.

18 Contingent liabilities and commitments

Contingent liabilities in respect of bank guarantees

As at 31 December 2015, the Foundation has contingent liabilities in respect of bank guarantees arising in the ordinary course of operating activity amounting to Baht 693,500 (2014: Baht 2,989,981). It is anticipated that no material liabilities will arise from the contingent liabilities. The letter of guarantee is collaterised by the pledge of the Foundation's fixed deposits.

Operating lease commitment - where the Foundation is the lessee

The future aggregate minimum lease payments under operating leases are as follows:

	2015 Baht	2014 Baht
Not later than 1 year Later than 1 year but not later than 5 years	883,000 1,782,000	387,560
	2,268,000	387,560